Fire Risk Assessment

Halliford School









Fire Risk Assessment

1.0 General Information

Organisation / Responsible Person:	Halliford School.
Industry / Trade:	Independent day school for boys aged 11-18 years, and girls aged 16-18 years.
Premises Address:	MAIN SCHOOL HOUSE, Halliford School, Russell Road, Shepperton, Middlesex TW17 9HX.
Persons Consulted:	Elspeth Sanders – Bursar, Halliford School. Darren Macefield – Premises Manager, Halliford School.
Fire Risk Assessor:	Adam Webb – Risk Services Director, Hettle Andrews.
Date of Fire Risk Assessment:	12 April 2022.
Date of previous Fire Risk Assessment:	16 February 2021.
Date recommended for Review*:	April 2023.
Excluded / Inaccessible Areas:	Exam store on the intermediate landing between Ground/First floor was locked, and roof spaces/voids also not able to be accessed during the site inspection. As such, any such areas are excluded from the scope of this fire risk assessment.
Relevant Legislation / Guidance:	Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005. Building Regulations 2010 and associated guidance. Fire safety risk assessment: educational premises.

<u>Please note:</u> this fire risk assessment report is primarily designed to provide an assessment of the risk to life, should fire break out within the premises, and the recommendations target this objective; as well as the need to ensure compliance with the fire safety legislation/guidance identified in the table above.

Whilst some of the comments made may address property protection or business continuity risks, this is not the primary concern of this report.

* The date recommended for review (by a suitably competent person), assumes no other significant changes to the premises, occupancy, persons at risk or activities undertaken etc., prior to this date, which may give reason to believe the risk assessment is no longer valid.





2.0 Premises Details

Construction Materials:	Brick/ block building with pitched tile roof and timber floors/stairs. Approx. 150 years old. Small single storey extensions (brick/block/flat roof construction) to side of building
No. of Floors:	Three storey to original house, two storey and single storey sections, plus basement.
Approx. Floor Area / Dimensions:	Approx. 36m x 11m in size (max. dimensions).
Use of Premises:	Reception, offices, staff room and staff kitchen, meeting rooms, post room and reprographics, matrons office/ sick bay, classrooms to top floor, basement and other store rooms.
Neighbouring Premises / Area:	Surrounding area is primarily residential premises.
Hours of Use:	Monday to Friday approx. 6:30am to 7:00pm. Occasional access outside of these hours/ hiring of sports hall evenings to 9:30pm/ attended and caretaker on site to 10pm.
Enforcing Authority:	Surrey Fire and Rescue Service.
Fire & Rescue Service Location:	2 x fire stations within 2-3 miles of site; approx. 8-10 minutes away. (Chertsey and Walton).
Previous Fire Loss Experience:	None.

Photograph / Aerial View of Premises:







3.0 People at Risk

3.1	Max. no. people at one time:	Max. on site typically 550 typically, increasing temporarily during events/performances. This building approx. 50-100 persons, dependent on whether second floor classrooms in use.
3.1.1	Employees:	15-20 max. for majority of time, increased if staff room in use during breaks. (Total staff head count 90-100).
3.1.2	Members of Public:	Pupils primarily, max. on site is 450 at present. Within this building, limited to 3-4 classes (class size 20-24), so potentially 60-90 pupils, plus occasional visitors
3.1.3	Sleeping Occupants:	None.
3.1.4	Disabled Persons: (incl. temporary disablement)	None employed/ in attendance at School regularly, and if attending an event would be confined to accessible areas that can be easily evacuated, with staff support if necessary.
3.1.5	Lone/Remote Workers:	Premises Manager on-site for the first 20 minutes of day, and after hours when locking-up. Anyone working late alone for period of time, but no high-risk work activities undertaken during 'lone working'.
3.1.6	Children or Young Persons:	Pupils, as above.
3.1.7	Others at a higher level of risk: (e.g. contractors/ hirers/ expectant mothers/ elderly)	None known. Events/performances etc. not held in this building and procedures in place for contractors and visitors, as outlined later in this report.

4.0 Fire Hazards

4.1 Electrical Installation / Appliances / Leads

		Yes	No	N/A	
4.1.1	Fixed electrical installation subject to periodic inspection?	\boxtimes			
4.1.2	Remedial actions from periodic inspection completed?	\boxtimes			
4.1.3	Portable appliance testing (PAT) regime in place?	\boxtimes			
4.1.4	Personal items of (e.g. staff/residents) included in PAT regime?	\boxtimes			
4.1.5	Use of extension leads and adaptors subject to limitation?	\boxtimes			
Comme	Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:				





Yes	No	N/A

Periodic inspection of the fixed electrical installation last completed 09/2018 and remedial actions confirmed as being complete.

PAT regime in place and evidence seen to confirm testing across building 12/2021, with only very few items falling outside of these dates (e.g. couple of items in 02/2020). Personal items tested if present during visit. No concerns identified with regards to extension leads/ electrical adapters.

4.2 Smoking

		Yes	No	N/A	
4.2.1	Smoking prohibited inside premises?	\boxtimes			
4.2.2	Smoking prohibited on the ground/site?	\boxtimes			
4.2.3	Smoking area provided/ means to dispose of smoking materials?			\boxtimes	
4.2.4	'No Smoking' policy appears to be observed?	\boxtimes			
Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:					
No smo	king site, staff smokers leave site if they wish to smoke.				

4.3 Arson

		Yes	No	N/A
4.3.1	Reasonable security to site perimeter and/or buildings?	\boxtimes		
4.3.2	Security systems / deterrents in place?	\boxtimes		
4.3.3	Combustible materials near to buildings limited or protected from ignition by outsiders?	\boxtimes		
4.3.4	Waste bins stored away from buildings or secured/protected?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Perimeter wall or fence to all sides and gated access (front/side gates) are locked when not in use. Reliant on site perimeter security, and doors open during day; physically locked at night.

Intruder alarm on all buildings, with Main House being remotely monitored. CCTV also in place externally on the corners of buildings and at access gates.

Combustible materials/ waste not adjacent to this building; external (lidded) bins located on perimeter behind Baker Block.

(Temporarily moved bins during drone filming works ongoing at the time of the FRA visit).





4.4 Portable Heaters / Heating Installations

		Yes	No	N/A
4.4.1	Heating installation subject to servicing, inspection, safety checks?	\boxtimes		
4.4.2	Use of radiant bar / LPG-fired portable heaters avoided?	\boxtimes		
4.4.3	Combustible materials away from portable heating appliances?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Gas fired central heating and gas safety check/ boiler service advised as being complete 08/2021, and ticket on boiler dated 07/2020, evidencing an annual system of check. Also advised previously as arranging a 'prewinter' check visit in October half term as part of the same contract.

Portable heaters not noted as being present, but electric radiators or fan heaters would be the only type if needed.

4.5 Cooking / Kitchens

		Yes	No	N/A
4.5.1 Hou	usekeeping and cleanliness of kitchens acceptable?	\boxtimes		
4.5.2 Kitc	then appliances subject to servicing, inspection, safety checks?	\boxtimes		
4.5.3 Gas	s shut-off/isolation present, and staff know how to operate?			\boxtimes
4.5.4 Extr	ract filters removed/washed regularly and ductwork cleaned?			\boxtimes
4.5.6 Suit	table firefighting equipment / extinguishers present?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

No commercial/ domestic kitchens present in this building. Staff kitchens on ground and first floor include toaster, microwave, kettle etc., and all such appliances subject to PAT.

Good housekeeping/ cleanliness and CO2 extinguisher and fire blanket present in kitchens, too.

4.6 Lightning

		Yes	No	N/A
4.6.1	Lightning protection system installed on the premises?			

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Not fitted to Main House, and not deemed to be necessary for life protection. (Present on other taller buildings on site).





4.7 Housekeeping / Combustibles

		Yes	No	N/A
4.7.1	Housekeeping practices of an adequate standard?			
4.7.2	Combustible materials away from ignition sources?	\boxtimes		
4.7.3	Large accumulations of combustible materials avoided?	\boxtimes		
4.7.4	Appropriate storage of combustible materials?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Good housekeeping and no concerns identified with regards to the location/storage/volume of combustible materials, albeit there are significant amounts stored in some areas.

4.8 Contractors / Hot Works

		Yes	No	N/A
4.8.1	Procedures in place for assessment/induction of contractors?	\boxtimes		
4.8.2	Suitable precautions / hot work permits in place during 'hot works'?	\boxtimes		
4.8.3	Appropriate supervision of contractors during/after hot works?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Competence and accreditation of contractors assessed at appointment for new contractors since 09/2020, and ongoing process of seeking updated information/ new certificates of insurance etc. on an annual basis. Induction checklist not previously used to record discussions with contractors, though discussed as part of H&S Audits too and HA contractor assessment and induction forms now to be used.

(Discussed more thoroughly under the H&S Audit, also undertaken by Hettle Andrews).

Direct supervision of contractors is confined to term time, though Premises Manager would always be around site and makes regular checks throughout duration of visit).

No hot works completed by maintenance staff/contractors recently. Would ensure put in place hot work permit and/or seek advice from Hettle Andrews, if/when needed.

4.9 Dangerous Substances

		Yes	No	N/A
4.9.1	Appropriate storage of dangerous (e.g. flammable/explosive/oxidising) substances?	\boxtimes		
4.9.2	Appropriate storage of gases under pressure?			





		Yes	No	N/A
4.9.3	Fire precautions in place during use of dangerous substances?			
4.9.4	Specific DSEAR (Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations) risk assessment completed, where required?			\boxtimes

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

No significant storage of flammable materials in this building. Alcohol based (flammable) hand gel present in some rooms and cleaning substances may include some aerosols, but no significant concerns identified. Dangerous substances or flammable gases etc. are stored elsewhere on site.

4.10 Other Significant Fire Hazards

Description of Hazards Identified:	Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:
Open fires present in Main House.	Advised that these are not in use, and inspection, cleaning/ sweeping, and any repairs etc. would be made prior to putting them into use.

5.0 Protective Measures

5.1 Means of Escape

		Yes	No	N/A
5.1.1	Suitable capacity and design of escape routes?	\boxtimes		
5.1.2	Adequate provision of fire exits?	\boxtimes		
5.1.3	Fire exits open easily and immediately?	\boxtimes		
5.1.4	Fire exits open in the direction of escape, where necessary?	\boxtimes		
5.1.5	Fire exits do not feature sliding/revolving doors, where necessary?	\boxtimes		
5.1.6	Satisfactory means of securing fire exits?		\boxtimes	
5.1.7	Reasonable distances of travel (single direction of travel)?	\boxtimes		
5.1.8	Reasonable distances of travel (multiple directions of travel)?	\boxtimes		
5.1.9	Suitable protection of escape routes? (e.g. passive fire protection)		\boxtimes	
5.1.10	Suitable fire precautions for inner rooms?	\boxtimes		





		Yes	No	N/A
5.1.11	Escape routes unobstructed?	\boxtimes		
5.1.12	Escape stairs/handrails (internal/external) in good condition?	\boxtimes		
5.1.13	External fire escapes/walkways in good condition and undamaged?	\boxtimes		
5.1.14	Reasonable means of escape for disabled persons?			

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Fire exits provided in multiple locations at ground floor level (one on front and three on rear elevation). No concerns over capacity or design of escape routes and seen to be clear of obstructions; as previously the exit to car park from matron's office/staff kitchenette area is locked (keys present in the door), though exit also present in adjacent room (sick bay).

Final exits open freely and easily and unlocked when building is in use.

Some doors open inwards, but low occupancy levels mean this is not of concern.

All travel distances appear reasonable and within the 'normal risk' tolerance for single/multiple escape routes (18m/45m).

Majority are not fire doors but would serve as 'nominal' fire doors, due to being solid/heavy door leaf or featuring an insulation panel, fire-rated hinges and self-closers, and smoke seals/intumescent strips having been retro-fitted; these would offer some protection in the event of a fire. Several concerns still noted with regards to fire doors, however. (5.1.9)

Not many inner rooms, but where present the outer room had fire detection present.

No disabled persons employed/ present routinely, and disabled access is limited in this building, but this would be tackled if/when it became relevant and appropriate measures put into place.

5.2 Measures to Limit Fire Spread

		Yes	No	N/A
5.2.1	Compartmentation of reasonable condition (based on visual inspection of the premises)?		\boxtimes	
5.2.2	Wall/floor/ceiling linings not likely to promote the spread of fire?	\boxtimes		
5.2.3	Fire dampers provided (as far as can be ascertained) to protect means of escape against passage of fire/smoke/combustion products?			\boxtimes

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Construction and compartmentation of the premises in good order and in sound condition, above ground level, however a few areas identified in the basement where services pass through walls/ floors and holes/breaches are present. **(5.2.1)**

(Advised during visit that all asbestos was removed from the basement in Summer'21 and additional breaches were made, with plans in place to address these and make repairs in Summer'22). Wall/ ceiling linings confirmed to be plaster or brick/block, throughout, and in good condition.





5.3 Emergency Escape Lighting

		Yes	No	N/A
5.3.1	Emergency escape lighting in place at/near fire exits?		\boxtimes	
5.3.2	Emergency escape lighting in stairwells/lobbies/change of direction?		\boxtimes	
5.3.3	Emergency escape lighting in place externally, where necessary?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Emergency lighting seen to be present at or near to fire exits, other than main entrance and treatment room/ matrons office area. (5.3.1)

Emergency lighting also present throughout escape routes, though lacking in rooms that form part of the escape route by virtue of being an outer room or having a cut-through. **(5.3.2)**

External emergency lighting is lacking outside final exits to this building too, however adequate 'borrowed' lighting appears to be present due to surrounding buildings (rear) and street lighting (front).

5.4 Fire Safety Signs / Notices

		Yes	No	N/A
5.4.1	Fire safety signage present to identify fire exit doors?		\boxtimes	
5.4.2	Directional fire safety signage in place to identify location of fire exits?	\boxtimes		
5.4.3	Other fire safety notices also present, where required? (e.g. fire action/ fire door keep shut/ fire exit keep clear/ not to use lifts)		\boxtimes	

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Signage very good throughout this building, with 'Fire Exit' signage present at final exits (other than the 'matrons office' exit (5.4.1)), and throughout escape routes/ stairs to identify location of final exits or direction of escape.

Supplementary fire signage seen to be in good order generally, with a couple of 'Fire Action Notices' missing at exits/ fire alarm call points. (5.4.3)

5.5 Means to Give Warning of Fire

		Yes	No	N/A
5.5.1	Reasonable manually operated electrical fire alarm system?	\boxtimes		
5.5.2	Automatic fire detection in place (throughout premises)?	\boxtimes		
5.5.3	Automatic fire detection in place (only part of premises)?	\boxtimes		





		Yes	No	N/A
5.5.4	Coverage by automatic fire detection appropriate to occupancy/risk?	\boxtimes		
5.5.5	Remote transmission/monitoring of fire alarm?	\boxtimes		
5.5.6	No concerns raised (i.e. Responsible Person or occupants) over audibility of alarm during fire drills/alarm tests?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

New fire alarm system installed in 2021, and now have break-glass call points present at all fire exits/ exit doors, and storey exits/ stairwells on all floors, including the basement stairs.

Automatic fire detection also present throughout the building, covering all but two smaller rooms and the WC's. Extensive coverage on all three levels, stairwells and within the basement.

Remote monitoring of fire alarm now in place, as the new fire alarm panel is radio-linked to all other buildings, and includes ability to remotely monitor alarms.

No concerns identified/ advised with regards to audibility of alarm and sounder bases seen to be present to the majority of smoke detectors.

5.6 Fire Extinguishing Appliances / Systems

		Yes	No	N/A
5.6.1	Reasonable provision of portable fire extinguishers?	\boxtimes		
5.6.2	Fire extinguishers visible, accessible and highlighted/signposted?	\boxtimes		
5.6.3	Hose reels provided?			\boxtimes
5.6.4	Automatic fire suppression / sprinklers in place?			\boxtimes
5.6.5	Manual (fixed) fire suppression system in place?			\boxtimes

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

CO2 and/or Water ('HydroSray') units located in pairs on escape routes and common areas, stairwells/entrances/ exits etc.

Additional CO2 units in the staff workroom, reprographics area, and kitchens (as well as fire blankets in the case of the latter).

Powder extinguisher in basement near entrance to boiler room.





6.0 Management of Fire Safety

6.1 Management Arrangements

			Yes	No	N/A
6.1.1	Fire safety in the premises is managed by:	Elspeth Sanders (Bursar).			
6.1.2	.1.2 Competent person(s) appointed to assist preventative/protective measures (general fire precautions)?		\boxtimes		
6.1.3	Suitable liaison with Fire and Rescue Service (e.g. fa provision of information)?	amiliarisation visits /	\boxtimes		
6.1.4	Procedures in place to co-ordinate with landlord/te	enants in shared premises?			\boxtimes

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

HA Risk Services appointed to undertake fire risk assessments and provide fire safety advice/ guidance as required.

Competent contractors use for installation and maintenance of all fire safety equipment/ systems. Familiarisation visits by local fire service not completed recently, though contact has been made by phone. Shared tenants/ shared use is confined to hire by outside groups (out of hours), and hire agreement includes fire/evacuation procedures for them to implement.

6.2 Evacuation Procedures

		Yes	No	N/A
6.2.1	Suitable (documented) evacuation procedures in the event of fire?			
6.2.2	Arrangements in place to summon the fire and rescue service?	\boxtimes		
6.2.3	Arrangements in place to meet fire and rescue service on arrival and convey relevant information? (e.g. hazards and alarm zone/location)	\boxtimes		
6.2.4	Suitable arrangements to ensure full evacuation of the premises?	\boxtimes		
6.2.5	Suitable fire assembly point identified / signposted?	\boxtimes		
6.2.6	Procedures for assistance/evacuation of disabled person(s)?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Emergency evacuation procedures are outlined in the 'Fire Evacuation Policy and Procedure', with the latest version being September 2021. Simultaneous evacuation in place for whole site, and easier to implement now that all fire alarms have been linked to the main panel in the Main School House, and roll calls completed to confirm full evacuation including staff, pupils and visitors.

Fire trolley in Reception is taken to assembly point and includes; hi-vis jacket, keys, pens, whistle, registers, loudhailer. Bursar / Head / Assistant Bursar would take charge (per evacuation procedure).





	Yes	No	N/A	
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Visitors sign in at reception and should be advised on fire procedures, though tend to be accompanied at all times. Visitors pass also issued.

Remote monitoring and 999 calls would be used to notify the fire service authorities.

If members of public are attending events, would be confined to one room/area (such as the sports hall/theatre), and would be easy to oversee. Open days across site, but if someone had additional needs, would assign an adult and discuss additional support requirements with them.

6.3 Instruction / Training

		Yes	No	N/A
6.3.1	Staff provided adequate fire safety instruction/training at induction?	\boxtimes		
6.3.2	Fire safety training refreshed periodically/at suitable intervals?	\boxtimes		
6.3.3	Training includes fire risks/hazards in the premises?	\boxtimes		
6.3.4	Training includes fire safety measures within the premises?	\boxtimes		
6.3.5	Instruction given on action to take on discovering a fire?	\boxtimes		
6.3.6	Instruction given on action to take on hearing fire alarm?	\boxtimes		
6.3.7	Instruction given on operation of manual fire alarm/call points?	\boxtimes		
6.3.8	Instruction given on how to summon fire and rescue service?	\boxtimes		
6.3.9	Instruction given on the type and operation of fire extinguishers?	\boxtimes		
6.3.10	Nominated persons (fire marshals) provided with additional training?	\boxtimes		
6.3.11	Nominated persons identified/trained in use of fire extinguishers?			\boxtimes
6.3.12	Nominated persons identified/trained to assist with evacuation, including evacuation of disabled people?			\boxtimes
6.3.13	Fire drills carried out at appropriate intervals (and recorded)?	\boxtimes		
6.3.14	Suitable instruction to non-employees (e.g. contractor/visitors)?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

All staff do online fire awareness training (iHasco). Policy and evacuation procedure also shared with staff at the start of employment and as a reminder on inset days.

Rolling refreshers of online training typically every three years, courses also cover fire extinguishers, too.





Yes	No	N/A

Fire marshals appointed (4) and completed iHasco fire marshal training (Bursar, Assistant Bursar and Premises staff x 2).

Someone takes fire pack/bag with contact names and numbers, log book, hi-vis jacket, map of site (gas/electric shutoffs included), policy/evacuation plan and hire agreement to assembly point. Evacuation of disabled persons not applicable at present, but formal PEEP compiled if/when becomes necessary, and appropriate training will be provided.

Termly drills completed; last in 05/2022 (copy provided post-visit), and although no note of the evacuation time, i.e. how long for everyone to depart buildings, times recorded previously, from raising alarm to 'all clear' and safe to return to building, recorded as 6:50 mins, which undoubtedly means the buildings can be evacuated in a couple of minutes.

Visitors to site sign in upon arrival and generally accompanied by staff, and evacuation protocols state they will be directed by staff of the school, an included in roll call.

6.4 Testing / Maintenance

		Yes	No	N/A
6.4.1	Adequate maintenance of premises?	\boxtimes		
6.4.2	Weekly testing and periodic servicing of fire detection and alarm?		\boxtimes	
6.4.3	Monthly/annual testing routines for emergency escape lighting?	\boxtimes		
6.4.4	Annual maintenance of fire extinguishing appliances?	\boxtimes		
6.4.5	Periodic inspection of external escape staircases and gangways?	\boxtimes		
6.4.6	Six monthly inspection and annual testing of rising mains?			\boxtimes
6.4.7	Weekly/monthly testing, six monthly inspection and annual testing of firefighting lifts?			\boxtimes
6.4.8	Weekly testing and periodic inspection of sprinkler installations?			
6.4.9	Routine checks of final exit doors and/or security fastenings?	\boxtimes		
6.4.10	Annual inspection and test of lightning protection system?			\boxtimes
6.4.11	Systems for reporting/restoration of fire safety measures?	\boxtimes		

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

Fire alarms tested weekly across site, though the spreadsheet records seen to cover the period up to 02/2022, and not since. **(6.4.2)**

Service visits for alarms confirmed as being completed in 04/2022.





	Yes	No	N/A
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Emergency lighting tests completed quarterly by an external contractor and few failures/faults result from these tests (not in line with guidance but deemed acceptable). Last test on record 04/2022.

Fire extinguishers across site under annual maintenance contract and last inspected in 10/2021.

Fire extinguishers, fire doors housekeeping and escape routes also checked monthly, with a form completed for each building. Completed this year, to 03/2022 and up to date.

Lightning Protection System only present on PC Centre, Sports Hall, Theatre, and new Woodward building; tested/inspected 02/2022.

Condition of premises is in good condition and reporting system in place for hazards, issues concerns via maintenance team and/or Bursar.

6.5 Records

		Yes	No	N/A		
6.5.1	Appropriate records maintained of fire drills?	\boxtimes				
6.5.2	Appropriate records maintained of fire safety training?	\boxtimes				
6.5.3	Appropriate records maintained of fire alarm tests?	\boxtimes				
6.5.4	Appropriate records maintained of emergency escape lighting tests?	\boxtimes				
6.5.5	Appropriate records maintained of maintenance/testing of other fire protection systems?	\boxtimes				
Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:						
Records seen to be in place.						





Evaluation of Fire Risk

7.0 Evaluation

As with most risk assessments we have looked at two elements of risk; 1) the likelihood, and 2) the consequences.

7.1 Likelihood of Fire

Taking into account the fire prevention measures observed at the time of this fire risk assessment, it is considered that the likelihood of fire at these premises is:

LOW		Unusually low likelihood of fire as a result of negligible potential sources of ignition.
MEDIUM	×	Normal fire hazards (e.g. ignition sources) for type of occupancy, with fire hazards generally subject to appropriate controls (only minor shortcomings).
HIGH		Lack of adequate controls applied to one or more significant fire hazards, such as to result in significant increase in likelihood of fire.

7.2 Consequences of Fire

Taking into account the nature of the premises and the occupants, as well as the fire protection and procedural arrangements observed at the time of this fire risk assessment, it is considered that the consequences for life safety in the event of fire would be:

SLIGHT HARM		Outbreak of fire unlikely to result in serious injury or death of any occupant (other than an occupant sleeping in a room in which fire occurs).
MODERATE HARM		Outbreak of fire could foreseeably result in injury (including serious injury) of one or more occupants, but it is unlikely to involve multiple fatalities.
EXTREME HARM		Significant potential for serious injury or death of one or more occupants.

7.3 Risk Rating

In line with the ratings assigned under 7.1 and 7.2, the risk to life from fire at the premises has been identified in the risk rating matrix that follows, with a further description provided of what this risk rating means, and what action is required to address the level of risk stated.





Risk Rating				
TRIVIAL		No action is required and no detailed records need be kept.		
TOLERABLE 🖂		No major additional fire precautions required. However, there might be a need for reasonably practicable improvements that involve minor or limited cost.		
MODERATE		It is essential that efforts are made to reduce the risk. Risk reduction measures, which should take cost into account, should be implemented within a defined time period. Where moderate risk is associated with consequences that constitute extreme harm, further assessment might be required to establish more precisely the likelihood of harm as a basis for determining the priority for improved control measures.		
SUBSTANTIAL		Considerable resources might have to be allocated to reduce the risk. If the premises are unoccupied, it should not be occupied until the risk has been reduced. If the premises are occupied, urgent action should be taken.		
INTOLERABLE		Premises (or relevant area) should not be occupied until the risk is reduced.		

	fire			
		Slight Harm	Moderate Harm	Extreme Harm
Fire	Low	Trivial Risk	Tolerable Risk	Moderate Risk
Likelihood of Fire	Medium	Tolerable Risk	Moderate Risk	Substantial Risk
Like	High	Moderate Risk	Substantial Risk	Intolerable Risk

Comments / Observations / Deficiencies:

The likelihood of fire is determined by the management of fire hazards present (some of which are significant and therefore a 'Low' likelihood rating is not possible), however there were no issues identified. The nature of the building therefore dictates a rating of 'Medium'.

There are several concerns raised on the protective measures in place however, including fire doors, compartmentation, but the potential for delayed warning of a fire due to limited fire detection has now been addressed, and is primarily responsible for reducing the consequence score to 'Slight Harm'. The overall fire risk rating is therefore stated as 'Tolerable'.





Action Plan

8.0 Action Plan

8.1 Priority Levels

Whilst the evaluation of fire risk and risk ratings and assigned can be viewed as subjective, they provide context and allow comparison between other premises and/or year on year comparison as and when this fire risk assessment is reviewed.

We would advise that the following recommendations should be implemented in order to address the hazards and deficiencies identified in this report, and to ensure that you can reduce the fire risk to, or maintain it at, a Trivial or Tolerable level (as defined in the previous section).

Each of the recommendations contained within this action plan has been assigned a priority level between 1 (high priority) and 4 (low priority), with the same colour coding being used to allow swift identification of the more pressing matters.

Priority Level	Priority Description
1	Immediate Action – conditions exist where fire is likely to occur or where fire would present a significant risk of injury or fatality amongst the occupants of the premises.
2	Urgent Action – conditions exist where fire is possible or where injuries (and possibly fatalities) could occur in the event of fire at the premises.
3	Medium/Long Term Action – conditions exist that would support the growth of a fire and could lead to possible injury to the occupants of the premises.
4	Action Recommended – conditions exist that are contrary to recognised guidance and good practice, and further work could reduce the level of risk to the occupants of the premises.

We have not assigned a deadline for completion of these recommendations, or assigned people as being responsible for their completion, however we would recommend that you do both of these things to ensure these are acted upon in a timely fashion and there is accountability within the organisation. Regular review and updates as to the progress of any outstanding actions should also be ensured.

Finally, the action plan also includes a 'Completion Date' field, for you to record the completion of the recommendations outlined as/when they are confirmed as being actioned.





8.2 Actions Required

Ref/Q	Section	Significant Finding / Hazard	Corrective Action Required	Photo / Comments	Priority [1-4]	Completion Date
5.1.9a	Means of Escape	Several fire doors were found to be propped open in rooms that were unoccupied, meaning fire in these areas would rapidly spread to escape routes/ stairwells.	Ensure that all doors interacting with escape routes/ stairs, remain closed at all times unless those rooms are occupied. Staff should also be instructed of the need to keep doors closed when they leave a room/area unoccupied.	The doors in question, during this visit, were: - Both side doors into Reception. - Head's Secretary's office. - Both doors to the 'joining' room (labelled Bursar Secretary, 1st floor) between main stairs and bursary stairs. - Bursary kitchen. - Assistant Head (Co- Curricular), second floor, stuck open on the carpet.	3	
5.1.9b	Means of Escape	The door to the Bursary kitchen is a lightweight door, and would offer limited protection in the event of fire.	Consider replacement of this door, with a sold, preferably fire-rated door set.	Priority reflects that most doors are only 'nominal' fire doors, with limited protection offered.	3	





Ref/Q	Section	Significant Finding / Hazard	Corrective Action Required	Photo / Comments	Priority [1-4]	Completion Date
5.2.1	Measures to Limit Fire Spread	Areas identified in the basement where services pass through walls/ floors and holes/breaches are present, increasing the likelihood of fire spread to the floor above.	It was advised that all such issues will be addressed in the summer of 2022, and as such, these have just been highlighted by the photographs, below. The breaches identified include: - Ceiling/ walls of the stairwell between basement and ground floor. - Room 1 – hole on left hand edge of ceiling, upon entering the room. - Room 3 – rear wall, opposite doorway. - Room 4 (boiler room) – small gaps at edge of room, far wall opposite doorway. - Room 5 – rear wall opposite door, and under vaulted ceilings to the right upon entry to the room.	Ensure fire-resistant materials (e.g. brick/ concrete/ plasterboard/ plaster) are used in the repair of these areas.	2	





Ref/Q	Section	Significant Finding / Hazard	Corrective Action Required	Photo / Comments	Priority [1-4]	Completion Date
5.3.1	Emergency Escape Lighting	Emergency lighting seen to be present at or near to fire exits, other than main entrance and treatment room/ matrons office area.	Emergency lighting should be present at, or very near to, all fire exits. These two areas are lacking at present, and additional emergency lights should be installed.		3	
5.3.2	Emergency Escape Lighting	Emergency lighting also present throughout escape routes, though lacking in rooms that form part of the escape route by virtue of being an outer room or having a cut-through.	The following areas would benefit from additional emergency lighting units, due to forming part of an escape route: - Staff common room and tea bar Reception area 'Joining room' (labelled as 'Bursar's Secretary'), first floor Headmasters secretary's office.		3	
5.4.1	Signs and Notices	'Fire Exit' signage present at final exits, other than the 'matrons office' exit.	Install photoluminescent 'Fire Exit' sign above the door described, onto the car park at the front of the building.		4	





Ref/Q	Section	Significant Finding / Hazard	Corrective Action Required	Photo / Comments	Priority [1-4]	Completion Date
5.4.3	Signs and Notices	Supplementary fire signage seen to be in good order generally, with a couple of 'Fire Action Notices' missing at exits/ fire alarm call points.	Install and complete/fill-in 'Fire Action Notice's' in the following locations: - Exit/call point from bursary stairs Treatment room/ matrons office exit.		4	
6.4.2	Testing and Maintenance	Fire alarms tested weekly across site, though the spreadsheet records seen to cover the period up to 02/2022, and not since.	Ensure that records are being kept for all weekly fire alarm testing, to evidence this taking place, and to note which fire alarms call points have been tested.		3	





Appendices

Appendix 1: Floor Plans

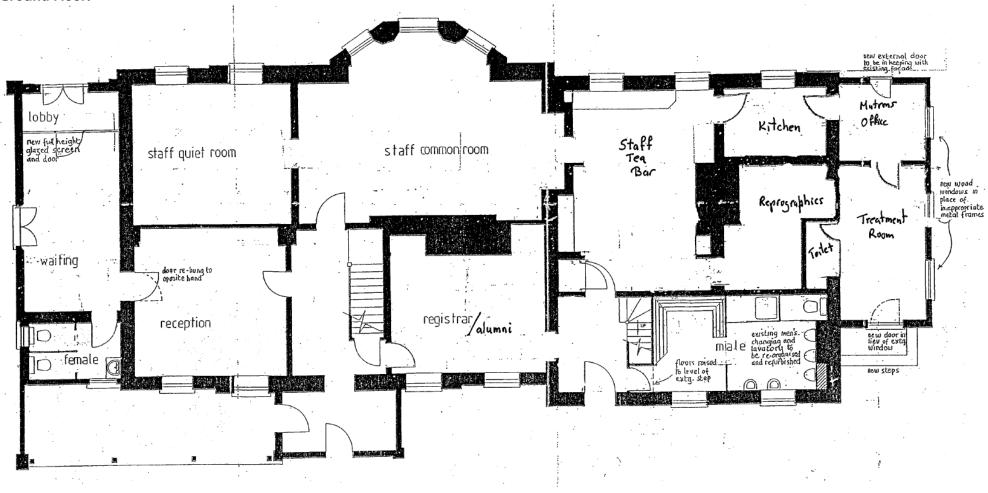
Basement (No plans available, approximate layout below):

Room 2	Room 3	Room 4
ROOM 2	ROUIII 5	ROUTH 4
		-
		Room 5
		Rooms
	Steps down	
Room 1	to Basement	
KOOIII I	from Ground	
	Floor of Main	
	House, and	
	central lobby	
	area of	
	basement.	
	L	





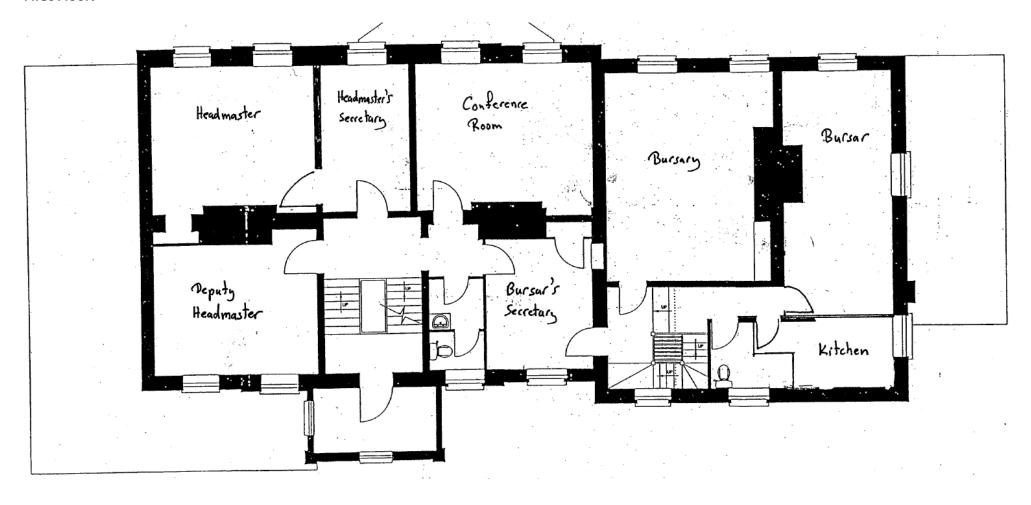
Ground Floor:







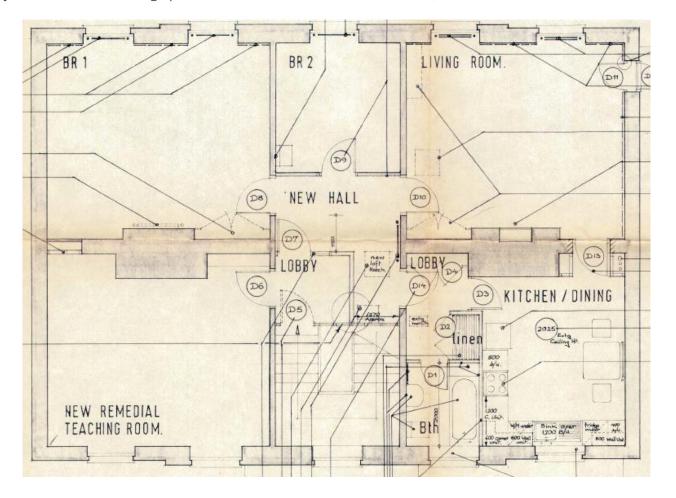
First Floor:







Second Floor (incorrect layout, and central landing opens into stairs and 5 x doors/ rooms off it):







Appendix 2: Use of Data

Personally identifiable information (including sensitive personal data) which you supply to us may be used for a number of reasons, for example:

- in conducting our relationship with you
- arranging insurance
- providing advice on insurance or risk management matters.

We may pass the information to insurers, professional advisers, loss adjusters or agents for these and other lawful purposes or as required by law, including providing the information to government or regulatory authorities.

Our full privacy notice can be seen at www.hettleandrews.co.uk







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